

AS HISTORY

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 7

REVOLUTION AND NEW IDEAS IN EUROPE c.1780-1881

SPECIMEN PAPER

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ONE question in Section A and ONE question in Section B.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend around 45 minutes on each question.

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Answer **ONE** question in Section A and **ONE** question in Section B.

Section A

Answer one question only from this section

- 1. How successfully did Tsar Alexander II deal with the problems he faced in Russia? [30]
- 2. How far do you agree that Napoleon III made very little impact upon the lives of the French people between 1848 and 1871? [30]

Section B

Answer one question only from this section

- 3. Was the fear of revolution the most significant influence on European relations in the period 1815-1856? [30]
- 4. Was the contribution of German nationalists the most important influence on the process of German unification between 1830 and 1871? [30]